**144** 2 ln (x) – ln (
$$x^2$$
 + 1)

$$= \ln (x^2) - \ln (x^2 + 1)$$

$$= \ln\left(\frac{x^2}{x^2 + 1}\right)$$

$$= \ln\left(\frac{x^2}{x^2\left(1 + \frac{1}{x^2}\right)}\right)$$

$$= \ln\left(\frac{1}{1 + \frac{1}{x^2}}\right).$$